

# CONTENTS

<b>FOREWORD.....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS .....</b>	<b>17</b>
<i>a</i> .....	19
<i>a, an</i> .....	19
<i>a-</i> .....	21
<i>a-</i> ADJECTIVES and ADVERBS .....	21
<i>about</i> .....	21
<i>above</i> .....	22
ABSTRACT NOUN .....	23
ACCOMPLISHMENT .....	25
<i>according to</i> .....	25
ACCUSATIVE CASE .....	25
<i>accustomed to</i> .....	26
ACHIEVEMENT .....	26
ACRONYMY .....	27
<i>across</i> .....	27
ACTIVE VOICE .....	28
ACTIVITY .....	29
ADDRESSING PEOPLE .....	30
ADJECTIVAL .....	30
ADJECTIVALISATION .....	32
ADJECTIVE .....	32
ADJECTIVES: SEMANTIC CATEGORIES .....	39
ADJECTIVE PHRASE .....	42
ADJUNCT .....	43
ADJUNCTS: SEMANTIC CATEGORIES .....	48
ADVERB .....	58
ADVERBS: SEMANTIC CATEGORIES .....	62
ADVERBIAL .....	69
ADVERBIAL CLAUSE .....	71
ADVERBIAL PARTICLE .....	75
ADVERBIAL PHRASE .....	76
ADVERBIALISATION .....	77
ADVISING .....	77
AFFIRMATIVE .....	78
AFFIX .....	79
<i>after</i> .....	80
<i>again</i> .....	81
AGENT .....	82
AGENTED PASSIVE .....	82
AGENTLESS PASSIVE .....	82
AGREEING and DISAGREEING .....	82
AGREEMENT .....	84
<i>all</i> .....	88

<i>almost</i> .....	91
<i>already</i> .....	92
<i>also</i> .....	93
ALTERNATIVE QUESTION .....	93
<i>although</i> .....	94
<i>always</i> .....	94
AMERICAN ENGLISH.....	95
<i>among</i> .....	95
AMOUNT .....	96
ANALYTICAL.....	98
ANAPHORA.....	98
<i>and</i> .....	100
<i>another</i> .....	103
ANTECEDENT and POSTCEDENT.....	104
ANTICIPATORY <i>it</i> .....	105
ANTONYM .....	108
<i>any</i> .....	108
<i>any-</i> COMPOUND .....	110
APOLOGISING .....	112
APOSTROPHE .....	113
APPPOSITION.....	114
APPROXIMATE NUMBER .....	115
ARGUMENT.....	116
<i>around</i> .....	117
ARTICLE .....	118
<i>as</i> .....	119
ASSERTIVE.....	121
ASPECT .....	121
<i>as well</i> .....	122
<i>as well as</i> .....	122
<i>at</i> .....	123
ATTRIBUTIVE .....	124
ATTRIBUTIVE ADJECTIVE .....	124
AUXILIARY VERB .....	128
<i>away</i> .....	132
 <i>back</i> .....	134
BACKSHIFTING .....	135
<i>bad, badly</i> .....	136
BARE INFINITIVE.....	137
<i>barely</i> .....	138
BASE FORM.....	138
BASIC VERB FORM .....	139
<i>be</i> .....	139
<i>be able to</i> .....	142
<i>be about to</i> .....	143
<i>be allowed/ permitted to</i> .....	143
<i>be bound to</i> .....	143
<i>be due to</i> .....	143

<i>be going to</i> .....	143
<i>be to</i> .....	145
<i>bear, bore, born, borne</i> .....	145
<i>because (of)</i> .....	146
<i>become</i> .....	147
<i>believe</i> .....	148
<i>below</i> .....	149
<i>beneath</i> .....	149
<i>beside, besides</i> .....	150
<i>best</i> .....	150
<i>better</i> .....	151
<i>between</i> .....	152
<i>beyond</i> .....	152
<i>(a) bit (of)</i> .....	153
BLEND and BLENDING .....	154
-body PRONOUN.....	154
BOOSTING.....	154
BORROWING .....	155
<i>both</i> .....	156
BRITISH and AMERICAN ENGLISH.....	157
BROAD NEGATIVE .....	167
<i>but</i> .....	168
<i>by</i> .....	170
<i>can</i> .....	173
CANONICAL FORM.....	176
CAPITAL LETTER .....	177
CARDINAL NUMERAL.....	178
CASE .....	181
CATAPHORA .....	183
CATENATIVE .....	184
CAUSATIVE VERB.....	185
CAUSE and REASON .....	187
CIRCUMSTANCES .....	188
CLAUSE .....	189
CLEFT SENTENCE .....	193
CLIPPING .....	195
CLUSTER.....	196
COGNATE OBJECT .....	196
COGNITION, EMOTION and ATTITUDE.....	198
COHERENCE .....	198
COHESION.....	199
COLLECTIVE NOUN .....	200
COLLIGATION .....	201
COLLOCATION .....	201
<i>come</i> .....	202
COMMAND .....	203
COMMON NOUN .....	203
COMPARATIVE .....	205

COMPARATIVE CLAUSE.....	208
COMPARISON.....	211
COMPLEMENT.....	216
COMPLEMENT CLAUSE.....	219
COMPLEMENTATION.....	221
COMPLEMENTISER.....	221
COMPLEX SENTENCE.....	221
COMPLEX-TRANSITIVE VERB.....	222
COMPOUND COMPLEX SENTENCE.....	222
COMPOUND SENTENCE.....	222
COMPOUND TENSE.....	223
COMPOUND WORD .....	223
COMPOUNDING .....	224
CONCESSION .....	224
CONCRETE NOUN .....	226
CONDITIONAL CLAUSE .....	226
CONDITIONAL CONJUNCTION.....	232
CONDITIONAL MOOD .....	234
CONJUGATION .....	234
CONJUNCT .....	234
CONJUNCTION.....	236
CONNECTOR.....	241
CONSONANT .....	242
CONSTITUENT.....	243
CONSTRAINT .....	244
CONTENT CLAUSE.....	245
CONTENT WORD.....	246
CONTRACTION.....	246
CONTRAST .....	248
CONVERSION .....	249
COORDINATION .....	250
COPULA .....	251
COPULAR COMPLEMENTATION.....	252
COPY TAG .....	253
COREFERENCE.....	254
CORRELATIVE .....	254
<i>could</i> .....	255
COUNTABLE NOUN.....	259
COUNTRIES and NATIONS.....	261
CRITICISM .....	262
 DANGLING MODIFIER.....	263
<i>dare</i> .....	263
DATES .....	265
DATIVE .....	265
DEADJECTIVAL .....	266
DECIMAL.....	266
DECLARATIVE .....	266
DECLENSION.....	268

DEDUCTION .....	269
DEFAULT .....	270
DEFECTIVE .....	270
DEFINING and NON-DEFINING .....	270
DEFINITE .....	271
DEGREE .....	271
DEIXIS .....	275
DELEXICAL .....	277
DEMONSTRATIVE .....	279
DENOMINAL .....	281
DEONTIC .....	282
DEPENDENT .....	282
DERIVATION .....	283
<i>despite</i> .....	283
DETERMINER .....	284
DEVERBAL .....	291
DIMINUTIVE .....	292
DIPHTHONG .....	292
DIRECT OBJECT .....	292
DIRECT SPEECH .....	300
DIRECTIONS .....	302
DIRECTIVE .....	303
DISCONTINUOUS CONSTRUCTION .....	305
DISCOURSE .....	305
DISJUNCT .....	308
DISJUNCTION .....	311
DISTRIBUTIVE .....	311
DITRANSITIVE VERB .....	312
<i>do</i> .....	313
DOUBLE GENITIVE .....	318
DOUBLE NEGATIVE .....	318
DOUBLE PLURAL .....	319
<i>down</i> .....	319
<i>dozen</i> .....	320
<i>due to</i> .....	321
DUMMY WORD .....	321
DURATION .....	322
<i>during</i> .....	323
DYNAMIC .....	323
<i>each</i> .....	325
<i>each other</i> .....	326
ECHO QUESTION .....	326
-ed/ -en PARTICIPLE .....	327
<i>ed/ -en</i> PARTICIPLE CLAUSE .....	328
<i>either</i> .....	329
ELLIPSIS .....	330
<i>else</i> .....	336
EMBEDDED CLAUSE .....	337

EMBEDDING .....	337
EMOTION .....	338
EMPHASIS .....	339
EMPHATIC PRONOUN .....	341
EMPTY and INFLATED PHRASES .....	342
END FOCUS .....	342
END WEIGHT .....	343
ENDOPHORA .....	343
<i>enough</i> .....	344
EPISTEMIC .....	344
EQUALITY .....	345
EQUATIVE .....	347
ERGATIVE VERB .....	347
<i>even</i> .....	348
EVENT .....	349
<i>ever</i> .....	350
- <i>ever</i> COMPOUND .....	350
<i>every</i> .....	351
<i>every-</i> COMPOUND .....	352
<i>except</i> .....	353
EXCLAMATION .....	354
EXCLAMATORY SENTENCE .....	355
EXISTENTIAL SENTENCE .....	358
EXOPHORA .....	360
EXPLETIVE .....	361
EXTRAPOSITION .....	361
 FACTITIVE VERBS .....	363
<i>fairly</i> .....	363
<i>far</i> .....	364
<i>fast</i> .....	366
FEMININE FORM .....	366
( <i>a</i> ) <i>few</i> .....	367
FIGURE of SPEECH .....	368
FINITE and NON-FINITE .....	377
<i>first</i> .....	379
FIRST PERSON .....	380
FIXED EXPRESSION .....	381
FOCUS .....	382
<i>for</i> .....	384
FOREIGN WORDS .....	386
FORMAL and INFORMAL LANGUAGE .....	388
<i>former</i> .....	390
FRACTION .....	390
FREE FORM .....	391
FREQUENCY .....	392
<i>from</i> .....	394
FRONTING .....	395
FUNCTION .....	396

FUNCTION WORD .....	400
FUNCTIONAL.....	400
FUTURE.....	401
FUTURE and ASPECT.....	402
FUTURE in the PAST .....	404
 GAPPING.....	405
GENDER.....	405
GENERIC.....	411
GENITIVE .....	412
GEOGRAPHICAL NAME.....	417
GERUND.....	419
<i>get</i> .....	419
GIVEN and NEW INFORMATION.....	423
<i>go</i> .....	424
<i>gonna</i> .....	425
<i>good</i> .....	425
GOVERNMENT.....	425
GRADABILITY .....	426
GRAMMATICAL CATEGORY.....	427
GRAMMATICAL WORD .....	428
GRAMMATICALISATION .....	428
 HABIT .....	429
<i>had better</i> .....	431
<i>half</i> .....	431
<i>hardly</i> .....	432
<i>have</i> .....	433
<i>have got</i> .....	434
<i>have got to</i> .....	436
<i>have to</i> .....	437
<i>he vs she</i> .....	438
HEAD .....	439
HEADER and TAIL.....	441
HEADLINE ENGLISH .....	441
HEDGING .....	442
<i>here</i> .....	444
HIATUS.....	445
HISTORIC PRESENT .....	445
HOMONYMY.....	445
HONORIFICS .....	446
<i>how</i> .....	446
<i>however</i> .....	448
HYBRID SPEECH .....	448
HYPHENATION.....	448
HYPOTHESIS .....	450
 <i>I</i> .....	451
IDIOM.....	451

<i>if</i> .....	452
<i>if</i> -CLAUSE.....	454
<i>if only</i> .....	454
IMPERATIVE .....	454
IMPERSOINAL.....	459
<i>in</i> .....	460
INCHOATIVE .....	461
INDEFINITE .....	462
INDEFINITE DETERMINER .....	462
INDEFINITE PRONOUN.....	465
INDEPENDENT and DEPENDENT CLAUSE .....	473
INDICATIVE MOOD .....	474
INDIRECT OBJECT .....	474
INDIRECT SPEECH.....	476
INFINITIVE.....	477
INFINITIVE CLAUSE.....	480
INFIX.....	485
INFLECTION .....	486
INFORMALITY .....	487
<i>-ing</i> PARTICIPLE CLAUSE.....	488
<i>-ing</i> PARTICIPLE CLAUSE vs INFINITIVE CLAUSE.....	491
<i>-ing</i> WORD.....	494
INSTRUMENT .....	496
INTENSIFICATION.....	497
INTENSIFIER.....	497
INTENTION.....	498
INTERJECTION .....	499
INTERROGATIVE.....	501
INTERROGATIVE WORDS .....	502
INTONATION .....	503
INTRANSITIVE .....	504
INVERSION.....	505
INVITATION .....	509
IRREALIS.....	510
IRREGULAR ADJECTIVE.....	511
IRREGULAR VERB.....	512
<i>-ise, -ize</i> .....	513
<i>it</i> .....	513
<i>it</i> -CONSTRUCTION.....	514
 <i>just</i> .....	516
 <i>least</i> .....	517
LEFT DISLOCATION.....	518
LEMMA and LEXEME.....	518
<i>less</i> .....	518
<i>let</i> .....	520
LEXICAL.....	520
LEXICAL VERB.....	521

LEXICALISATION .....	521
LEXICON .....	522
<i>like</i> .....	522
LINKING WORD .....	524
LISTING .....	526
(a) <i>little</i> .....	526
-'ll .....	528
<i>look</i> .....	528
(a) <i>lot, lots</i> .....	528
- <i>ly</i> WORDS.....	530
 <b>INDEX OF TERMS AND LEXICAL ITEMS WHICH ARE NOT ENTRY HEADWORDS.....</b>	 <b>533</b>
 <b>REFERENCES.....</b>	 <b>537</b>