

TABLE OF CONTENT

ABOUT AUTHORS	5
LIST OF FIGURES AND GRAPHS	12
LIST OF TABLES	13
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	14
Part I. EVALUATION REPORT OF THE NATIONAL PROGRAMS FINANCED BY THE EUROPEAN UNION FOR THE ROMA INCLUSION IN ROMANIA Mariea Ionescu	15
INTRODUCTION	17
The objective of the analysis	17
The research methodology	17
The Roma situation in Romania	21
CHAPTER I. PUBLIC POLICIES FOR THE ROMA MINORITY IN ROMANIA	25
1.1. National policies for the Roma minority. Focused approach.....	25
1.2. National policies for the Roma minority. Integrated approach	31
1.3. Financial sources allocated to the public policies for the Roma people	41
CHAPTER II. STAKEHOLDERS INTEREST FOR INSTITUTIONAL COOPERATION	51
2.1. The implementation, cooperation and assessment mechanisms for the inclusion policies of Roma minority in Romania	51
2.2. The role of the non-governmental organizations	53
CHAPTER III. WHAT REMAINS TO BE DONE? CHALLENGES	55

CHAPTER IV. CONCLUSIONS	58
4.1. Public policies intended for the Roma people	58
4.2. The financing given to the public policies for the Roma people...	59
4.3. The Social Inclusion Program.....	60
4.4. The sustainability of the financed programs and projects	61
CHAPTER V. RECOMMENDATIONS	63
5.1. The setting up of internal and external cooperation networks	63
5.2. Explicit approach	63
5.3. Europe 2020 Strategy	64
5.4. European Social Funds co-financed programs.....	64
5.5. The explicit allocation of the funds intended for the Roma minority inclusion	64
REFERENCES	65
ANEXES	70
Annex 1. Estimations of the number of Roma in Romania.....	70
Annex 2. The age pyramid at the Roma population	71
Annex 3. Distribution of the Roma people per residence areas	72
Annex 4. The mechanism of institutional cooperation for the implementation, monitoring and evaluation of the Roma inclusion policies in Romania	75
Part II. JOINT REPORT ON FUNDING PROGRAMMES FOR ROMA MINORITY SUCCESSES / FAILURES: ALBANIA, BULGARIA, ITALY, HUNGARY, ROMANIA AND SERBIA Simona Maria Stănescu	77
INTRODUCTION	79
CHAPTER I. ROMA MINORITY IN ANALYSED COUNTRIES	80
1.1. Recognition of Roma as a minority	80
1.2. How many Roma?.....	81

1.3. Experiencing discrimination as Roma minority.....	84
1.4. Other common challenges	85
CHAPTER II. REGULATIONS WITH IMPACT ON ACTIVE INTEGRATION/ INCLUSION OF ROMA MINORITY	87
2.1. International regulations.....	87
2.2. Institutional framework	91
2.3. Weaknesses and strengths	95
CHAPTER III. FUNDING PROGRAMMES FOR ACTIVE INCLUSION OF ROMA MINORITY	97
3.1. Education: key elements and identified gaps.....	98
3.2. Employment: key elements and identified gaps.....	100
3.3. Health: key elements and identified gaps.....	102
3.4. Housing: key elements and identified gaps	103
3.5. Structural requirements and funding: key elements and identified gaps.....	105
CHAPTER IV. LESSONS LEARNED FROM SOUTH EAST EUROPEAN ANALYSED COUNTRIES.....	106
4.1. Successes and failures: Albania	106
4.2. Successes and failures: Bulgaria	107
4.3. Successes and failures: Hungary.....	107
4.4. Successes and failures: Italy	108
4.5. Successes and failures: Romania	109
4.6. Successes and failures: Serbia	110
CHAPTER V. STREAMLINING FUTURE PROGRAMS.....	112
REFERENCES.....	114