

CONTENTS

FOREWORD	9
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	13
INTRODUCTION	15
1. <i>Argument and structure</i>	15
2. <i>Key questions and arguments</i>	17
3. <i>About this book</i>	18
4. <i>Methods related to this research</i>	19
5. <i>Evidence in Romanian literature</i>	20
CHAPTER I	
STEPPE CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION	21
I.1. Central Asia homeland of Turkic peoples	21
1.1. <i>Turkic peoples and their origins</i>	21
1.2. <i>Turkic language speaking peoples</i>	24
1.3. <i>Social and political organization of Turkic peoples</i>	26
1.4. <i>Turkic peoples and their way of life</i>	30
1.5. <i>Economy of nomadism between exclusion and</i> <i>“civilizing” under tsarist Russia</i>	32
I.2. Islamic culture and the spread of Islam in the Central Asia	34
2.1. <i>The Old Turks and their religious beliefs before Islam</i>	35
2.2. <i>Turkic peoples and Islam</i>	36
2.3. <i>Islamic culture and Turks</i>	37
I.3. Turks and the Dasht-i-Kipchak	38
3.1. <i>The Seljuk tribes - their rise and settlement</i>	38
3.2. <i>Central Asia, Eastern Europe and the Mongols</i>	40
3.3. <i>Timur and his heritage</i>	41
I.4. The Crimean Khanate	42
4.1. <i>Settlement in the Dasht-i-Kipchak</i>	43
4.2. <i>Origins of the Crimean Khanate</i>	43

4.3. <i>Political system of the Khanate and its role in the Eastern Europe</i>	45
4.4. <i>Russia's concern in Crimea before 1768</i>	47
4.5. <i>The Russian Annexation of Crimea (1783)</i>	49

CHAPTER II

THE 19TH CENTURY AND THE BALKANS 55

II.1. Political Relations in the Balkans in the 19th Century 55

1.1. <i>Great Powers' interests in the Balkans</i>	56
1.2. <i>Russia's interests in the Balkans</i>	59
1.3. <i>Ottoman-Russian War of 1828-1829</i>	61
1.4. <i>Crimean War (1853-1856)</i>	61
1.5. <i>Ottoman-Russian War of 1877-1878</i>	65

II.2. Historical and social perspectives on the Crimean

muhacirs..... 66

2.1. <i>Ottoman State's assistance of the refugees</i>	69
2.2. <i>Terminology related to the Crimean refugees</i>	73
2.3. <i>Volume of the Crimean refugees</i>	75
2.4. <i>Structure of the influx of refugees from Crimea to Dobruja and to the Ottoman lands</i>	75

II.3. Phases of the runaway from Crimea 83

3.1. <i>Early phases of the runaway</i>	83
3.2. <i>The Ottoman Archives of the Prime Minister's Office (BOA) and the second wave of refugees</i>	86
3.3. <i>The Romanian National Archives, BOA and the third wave of war refugees</i>	91

CHAPTER III

DOBRUJA'S IMAGE IN THE ROMANIAN NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS FROM 1878 TO 1914 101

III.1. The economic and political situation of the Ottoman

State at the end of the 19th century 101

1.1. <i>Tanzimât reforms and Tuna Vilayet</i>	102
1.2. <i>Balkan nationalism in the late 19th century</i>	104

III.2. The Ottomans image in *Albina Carpaților* Romanian

newspaper of time 105

2.1. <i>The Sultan Abdulhamid II</i>	106
--	-----

2.2. <i>Osman Pasha</i>	109
III.3. <i>Albina Carpaților</i> and the Ottoman-Russian war refugees	113
3.1. <i>The image of the Circassians in the newspaper Albina Carpaților</i>	114
3.2. <i>The Caucasus and Circassian refugees in Albina Carpaților</i>	117
III.4. The Romanian language press in Dobruja in the last decades of the 19th century	128
4.1. <i>Political situation in Dobruja after the Ottoman-Russian War of 1877-1878</i>	129
4.2. <i>The birth of Romanian language press in Dobruja</i>	129
4.3. <i>Political discourse and the process of assimilation in the newspapers of time</i>	131
III.5. Dobruja and its image in the newspapers and periodicals of time	135
5.1. <i>Dobruja: a settler colony or an object of assimilation?</i>	136
5.2. <i>The reconfiguration of the Crimean Tatars in the late 19th century</i>	140
CONCLUSIONS	149
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	151
GLOSSARY	153
BIBLIOGRAPHY AND SOURCES	157
ENCLOSURES	165